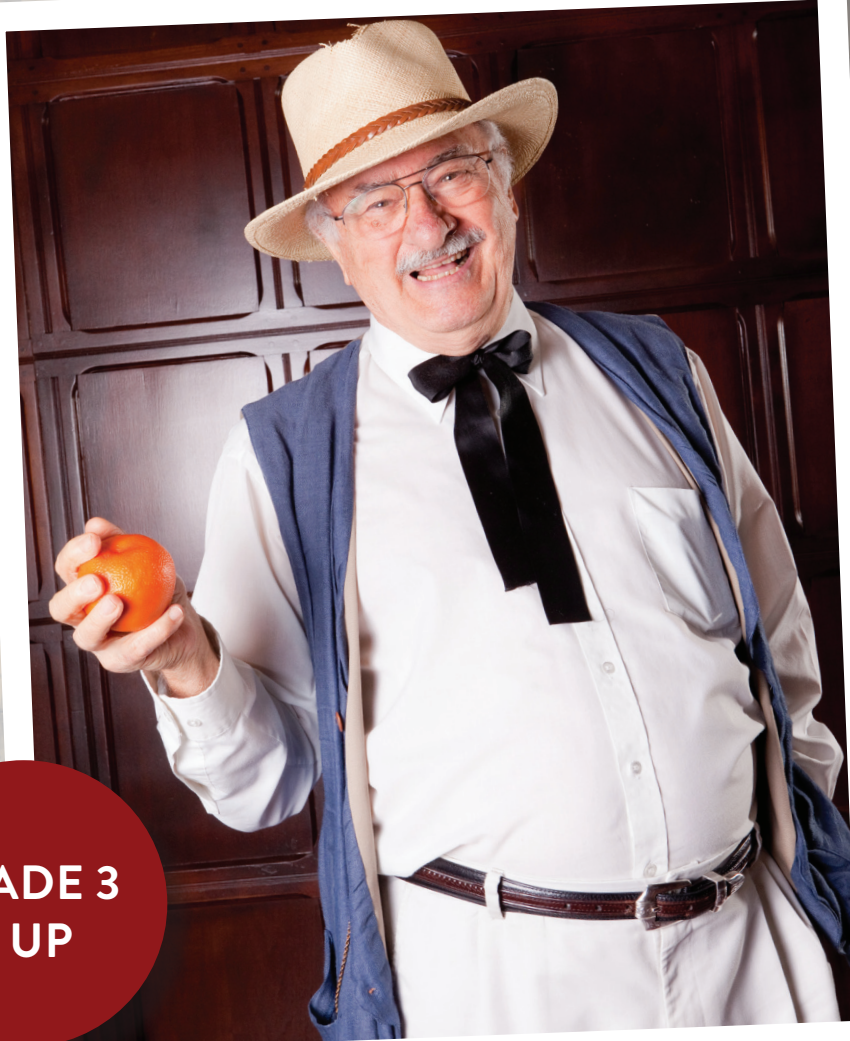




ORANGE COUNTY REGIONAL HISTORY CENTER

TEACHER LESSON PLANS



GRADE 3
& UP

THE FOUR HENRYYS

HISTORY ON THE GO

FOR MORE INFO, CONTACT AMANDA PARISH WALTERS,
AT AMANDA.PARISHWALTERS@OCFL.NET
OR CALL 407-836-8376.



Henry's Lesson Plans

CURRICULUM DESIGNED FOR YOU

Thank you for planning your History on the Go play with the Orange County Regional History Center! This packet includes activities that can be done before or after our visit and aligns with state standards.

The activities you'll find in here were created with you in mind! We know that your day is jam packed and it's sometimes hard to squeeze in time to meet social studies standards. That's why we incorporated activities that are interdisciplinary with other subjects such as language arts. We have also ensured many of the activities include the use of technology to keep in sync with the digital classroom initiative.

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This is Jeopardy!

Standards

SS.4.A.6.1, SS.4.A.6.3, SS.5.A.6.3

Materials

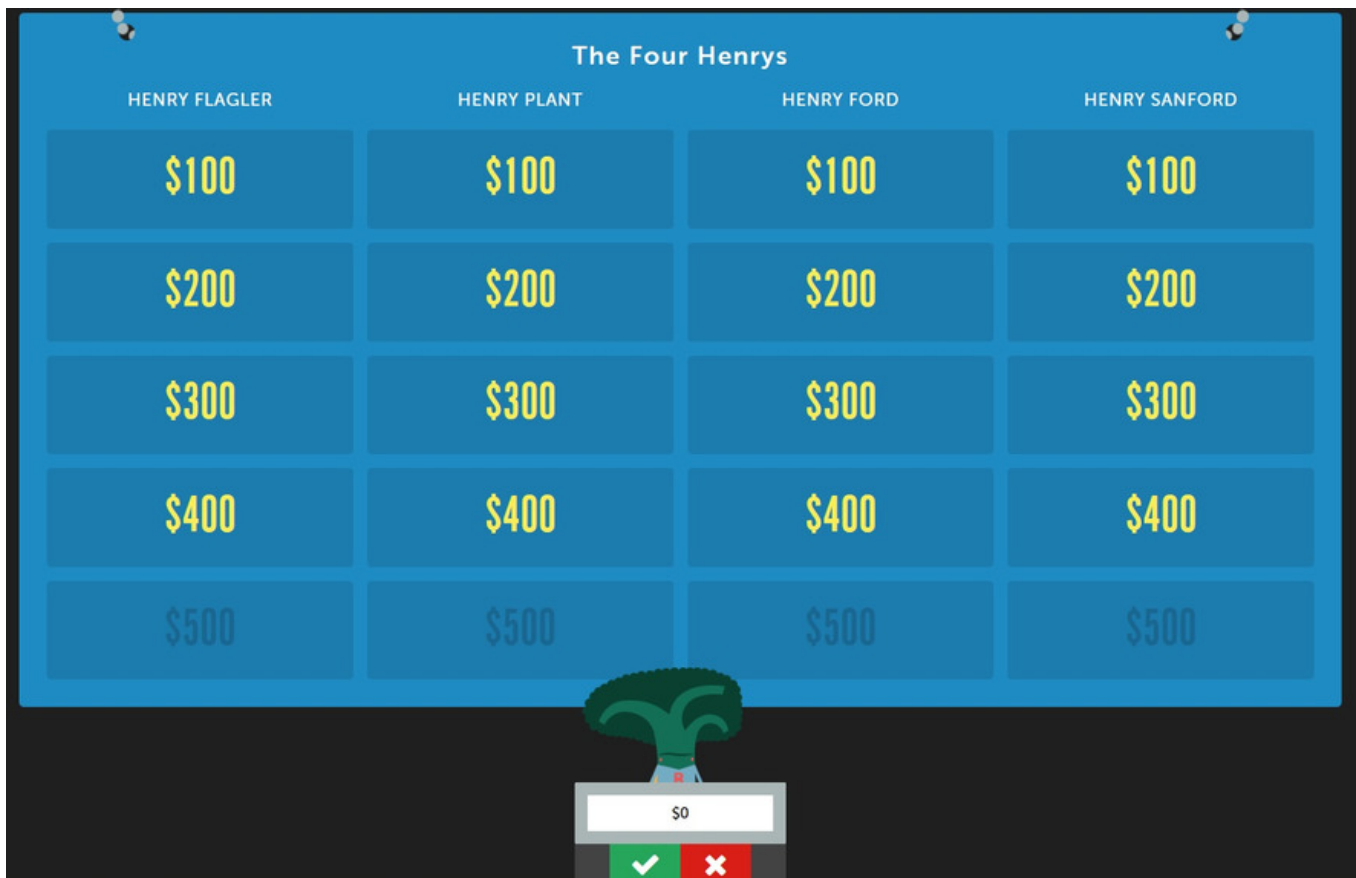
- Internet access
- Smartboard or computer to projector hook-up
- Four Henrys Jeopardy questions and answers handout (included)

Prep

- Review over questions and answers.
- Check-out the Jeopardy game here: www.jeopardy.rocks/fourhenrys

Directions

1. Explain how the game works.
2. Play and have fun!



Four Henrys Jeopardy

Questions and Answers

Henry Flagler

\$100 – True or False: Henry Flagler owned many different types of businesses in various industries. / True. He was a part owner of a grain company, salt mining company, oil, rail lines, and hotels.

\$200 – Why did Henry Flagler build railroads in Florida? / He wanted to have railroad lines that could bring people to and from his hotels.

\$300 – What city in south Florida was created by Flagler? / Miami. He build a railroad to it, paved streets, created its first water and power systems and even financed the first newspaper there.

\$400 – How far south did Henry Flagler's railroad go? (city) / Key West

Henry Plant

\$100 – What city is named after Henry Plant? / Plant City near Tampa. It's known for its annual strawberry festival.

\$200 – Why did Henry Plant and his wife move down to Florida? / To improve his wife's health. It was believed that the Florida weather could improve illness.

\$300 – How did Henry Plant get into the railroad business? / After the Civil War, the railroads in the south had been severely damaged. He bought up two railroad companies and began to expand them.

\$400 – True or False: Henry Plant also built hotels. / True.

Henry Ford

\$100 – True or False: Henry Ford worked for the Edison Illuminating Company. / True. Thomas Edison became a good friend to Ford.

\$200 – True or False: Henry Ford invented the car. / False. He found a more efficient way to build them - the Assembly Line. His method changed the way cars were made.

\$300 – How did Henry Ford's car impact Americans? / He made cars cheaper so the average American could afford to buy a car. It also allowed Americans to travel more.

\$400 – Why did Henry Ford buy a house in Florida? / He had visited Thomas Edison on vacation during the winter months and liked it so much, he bought a house.

Henry Sanford

\$100 – Henry Sanford came down to Florida following what war? / The Civil War. Many northern businessmen came to the south following the war for opportunity.

\$200 – What agricultural crop is Henry Sanford known for? / Citrus; oranges

\$300 – True or False: There's a town named after Henry Sanford. / True. The town of Sanford is near the St. John's River, north of Orlando.

\$400 – True or False: Henry Sanford was successful in getting Orange County to build their courthouse in the town of Sanford. / False. Jacob Summerlin, a cattle businessman, convinced Orange County to keep it in Orlando.

Final Jeopardy

For wagered points – How many acres did Henry Sanford purchase to grow citrus? / 20,000 acres.

Assessment

Interactive Quizzing Tool

The following assessment tool can be used pre-lesson to determine the range of knowledge or as a quick summative review.

Materials

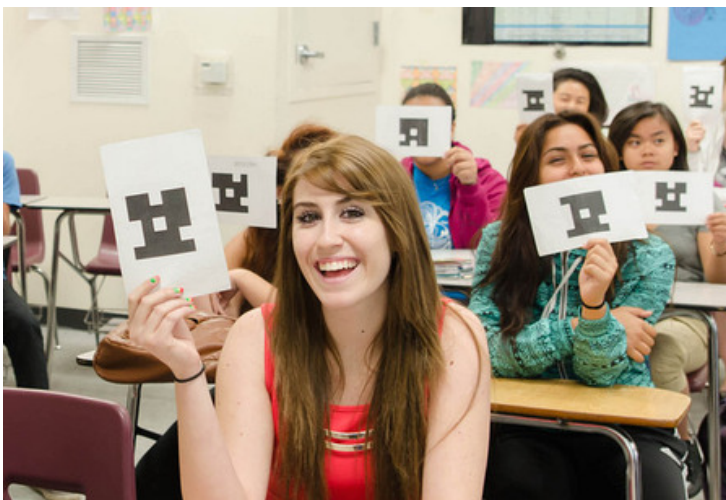
- Smartphone or tablet
- Plickers app
- Cardstock

Prep

- Download the free Plickers app. Available for Android and Apple devices.
- Set-up a Plickers account.
- Familiarize yourself with how Plickers works.
- Create a class and link card numbers to student names.
- Create questions to assess students on.
- Print a set of Plickers cards on cardstock.

Directions

1. Pass out the assigned cards to students.
2. Explain how Plickers works.
3. Assess students!



Activity Ideas

Transportation in 3D

View transportation related images in 3D! Use paper 3D glasses, available cheaply online (Ebay has sets of 10 to 50 ranging from \$5 to \$15). The Florida Center for Instructional Technology took historic stereoviewer photographs and turned them into 3D images, viewable online.

For transportation related images, visit:

bit.ly/2aGJrXC

To view the entire collection, visit:

bit.ly/2af39tZ



DBQ - Document Based Questions

Use the archives to source documents for your DBQ assignments. To enhance your process for developing DBQ material, the Social Studies Success blog provides a great step by step process here: bit.ly/2ar1alk

For sources from Florida's state archives, visit:

www.floridamemory.com

For local documents from the Orange County Regional History Center, visit: www.thehistorycenter.pastperfectonline.com

For general American History, visit: www.digitalhistory.uh.edu



Related Reading Passages

Visit the Florida Center for Instructional Technology for related reading passages.

Henry Flagler
bit.ly/29U2uzc

Tourism (includes cars)
bit.ly/29VlvuA

Growth of Railroads
bit.ly/2amDOeL

History | 1830-1913

Famous Floridians: Henry Morrison Flagler

Henry Morrison Flagler is best known for his development of Florida's east coast. He was responsible for building the Florida East Coast Railway from Daytona to Key West. Flagler made a significant contribution to Florida's economy through tourism and agriculture.

Flagler had some success in the grain business. Then he joined John D. Rockefeller to found Standard Oil in 1870. In two years, Standard Oil was leading the U.S. oil industry.

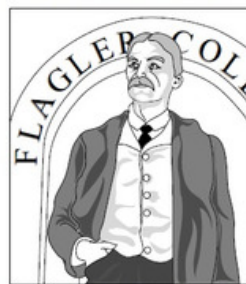
Flagler, his wife, and children lived in New York but his wife's health was not good. The doctor suggested they try Florida. The Flagler family tried wintering in Jacksonville, then the only accessible city in the state.

On Flagler's second trip to Florida in 1882, he visited St. Augustine. He was charmed by the city and the weather but frustrated by the lack of hotels and transportation. He recognized Florida's potential to attract out-of-state visitors. He decided to pour his oil fortune into the state's development.

The oil tycoon, with the bushy mustache and hair parted down the middle, left day-to-day operations to Rockefeller and focused on Florida. He was to become one of the state's most glamorous developers.

In 1885, he began construction on the 540-room Hotel Ponce de Leon hotel in St. Augustine. Realizing the need for transportation to his hotel ventures, Flagler began purchasing existing railroads. This was the start of Flagler's railroad system.

Two years later, Flagler built a railroad bridge across the St. Johns River to gain access to the southern half of the state and purchased a hotel, just north of Daytona. He next extended his railroad and hotel empire to Palm Beach. Flagler's hotels and railroad established Palm Beach as a winter resort for the wealthy members of American society. Flagler built a palace, called Whitehall, as his residence in Palm Beach.



A statue of Flagler stands in front of Flagler College in St. Augustine.

Henry Flagler intended his next expansion, West Palm Beach, to be the end of his railroad system, but during 1894 and 1895, severe freezes hit the area. Legend says that landowner Julia Tuttle, a young widow who lived in Miami and advocated development, sent Flagler a spray of orange blossoms—proof that the freeze had left southern

Timeline for the War in Texas: 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865

Document B: SCOTT'S GREAT SNAKE. Source: Latin American Studies

Document C: Source: Louis J. Wirthman, A HISTORY OF TEXAS: FROM WILDERNESS TO COMMONWEALTH, Fort Worth, Texas 1924

Document Analysis: 1. How do these different documents describe John Bell Hood? 2. Why do you think Hood was so admired? 3. Based on the Background Essay and these quotes—how would soldiers from Texas? 4. ...

Standards & Websites

Standards & Descriptions

Possible Show Standards

TH.3.C.1.2 Watch a play and describe how the elements of light, costumes, props, and sound influence the mood of the production.

TH.5.H.1.2 Participate in a performance to explore and celebrate a variety of human experiences.

Activity Standards

SS.4.A.6.1 Describe the economic development of Florida's major industries.

SS.4.A.6.3 Describe the contributions of significant individuals to Florida.

SS.5.A.6.3 Examine 19th century advancements (canals, roads, steamboats, flat boats, overland wagons, Pony Express, railroads) in transportation and communication.

Does not include possible standards for Activity Ideas - Transportation in 3D, DBQ, and related reading passages.

Full Web Links

DBQ - Document Based Questions

bit.ly/2ar1alk

<http://socialstudiessuccess1.blogspot.com/2015/12/writing-your-own-dbq.html>

Transportation in 3D

bit.ly/2aGJrXC

<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/3d/trans.htm>

bit.ly/2af39tZ

<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/3d/index.htm>

Related Reading Passages

bit.ly/29U2uzc

<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/lessons/flagler/flagler1.pdf>

bit.ly/29VlvuA

<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/lessons/tourism/tourism1.pdf>

bit.ly/2amDOeL

<http://fcit.usf.edu/florida/lessons/railrd/railrd1.pdf>